



Advisory Working Group

Air Quality

February 3, 2010

Agenda

- Introductions
- About Advisory Groups
- Project Review
- Air Quality Discussion
- Q&A
- Next Meeting



What is an Advisory Working Group?

- ❑ **3 Advisory Working Groups (AWGs)**
 - **Air Quality**
 - **Safety and Traffic**
 - **Water, Wetlands and Wildlife**
- ❑ **Small, hands on groups with representatives from public, private and nonprofit sectors**
- ❑ **Forum for exchange of information, discussion of issues, solicitation of feedback the study team will take into consideration**
- ❑ **Supplemental to formal study process—AWG is not an official part of the SEQR process**


What is Expected of AWG Members?

- Attending working group sessions**
- No specialized knowledge needed—technical information will be presented in layman terms**
- Interest and commitment to participate—Speak Up**
- If you represent an organization, keep it informed of AWG information, and give us feedback**
- Members can serve on one, two or all three groups**

Meetings

- Workshop-style sessions to explore technical details of the project**
- Project team representatives will support discussions**
- Each group is a work in progress**
- Meetings will be held as needed or every 4-6 weeks**
- Overlap between topics is expected**

Project Overview

Features	Site Map
<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ 1,000 Megawatts (MW)▪ Combined-Cycle Technology▪ Next to Power Lines▪ Next to Natural Gas Pipeline▪ Industrially Zoned▪ Tree Buffer▪ Hill Buffer▪ Previously Developed Site	 <p>The site map is an aerial photograph with several key features highlighted. A red outline delineates a 131-acre site. To the right of the site, yellow lines represent electric power lines, and purple lines represent a natural gas pipeline. A road labeled '22' is visible at the bottom left. The site is surrounded by a tree buffer and a hill buffer. The map includes a scale bar and a north arrow. Copyright information at the bottom reads: 'Image © 2009 New York GIS © 2009 Tele Atlas' and 'Google'.</p>

Project Schedule

Recent Events

- Nov 2009 – SEQR Initiated w/ Special Permit Application
- Dec 2009 – Open House at Community Outreach Office
- Jan 2010 – Wetlands Application Submitted
- Feb 2010 – Advisory Working Groups
 - Air Quality: Feb 3rd
 - Safety & Traffic: Feb 9th
 - Water, Wildlife, & Wetlands: Feb 17th
- March 2010 – Lead Agency Determination
- April 2010 – SEQR Scoping Hearing

Air Quality

Fred Sellars - ARCADIS

Experience

Qualifications

Air Quality Standards

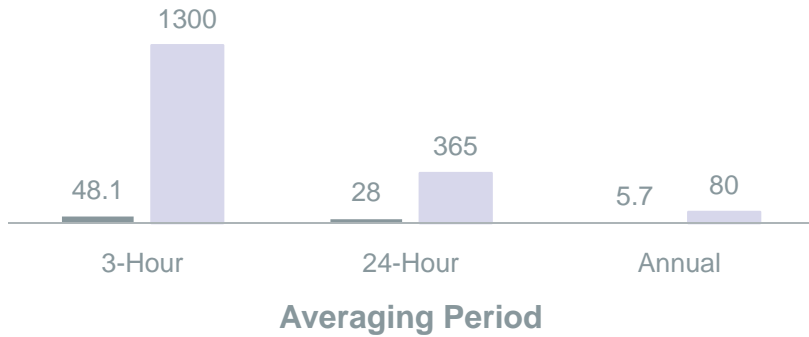
- ❑ **Health-based *ambient air quality standards*, set by USEPA/NYSDEC to protect the most sensitive people:**
 - **Ozone**
 - **Particulate Matter – PM**
 - **Sulfur Dioxide – SO₂**
 - **Nitrogen Dioxide – NO₂**
 - **Carbon Monoxide – CO**
 - **Lead**

- ❑ ***Air toxics guideline concentrations* based on each proposed source's contribution to air quality – set by NYSDOH based on risk levels**

How Clean is our Air?

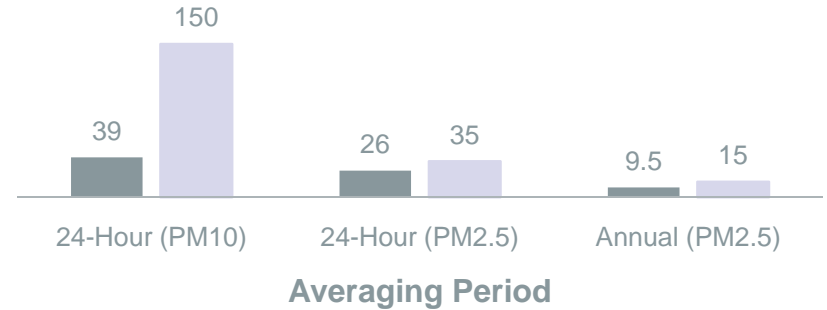
SO₂ (µg/m³)

■ Background ■ NAAQS



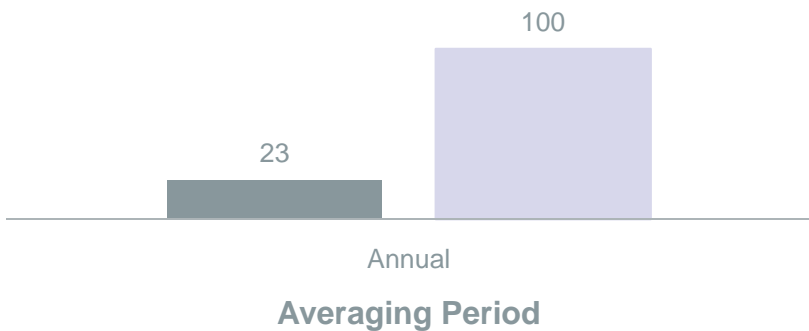
PM₁₀ and PM_{2.5} (µg/m³)

■ Background ■ NAAQS



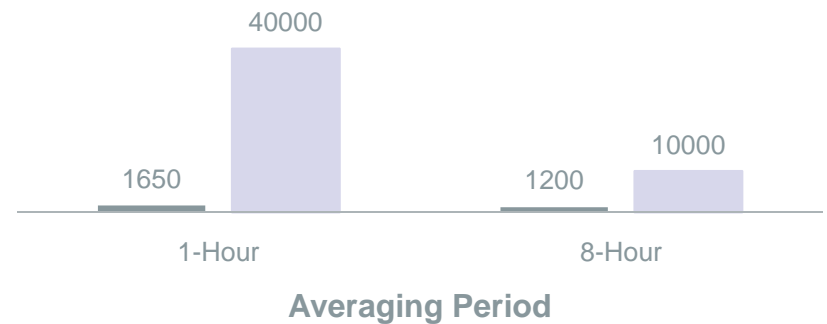
NO₂ (µg/m³)

■ Background ■ NAAQS



CO (µg/m³)

■ Background ■ NAAQS



Air Quality Permitting

□ USEPA/NYSDEC permitting programs

- Nonattainment New Source Review – for “non-attainment” pollutants (ozone)
- Prevention of Significant Deterioration (PSD) Review – for “attainment” pollutants (all others)
- Dutchess County is in attainment of all ambient air quality standards except ozone
- Most of the Northeast U.S. is designated as non-attainment for ozone

Air Quality Protection Demonstrations Required

- ❑ Emissions are controlled with the Best Available Control Technology (BACT)/Lowest Achievable Emission Rate (LAER) Technology
- ❑ Emissions offsets are required for nonattainment pollutants (ozone precursors – NO_x, VOC)
- ❑ Air quality impacts cannot cause or significantly contribute to a violation of the air quality standards, taking into account existing air quality, contributions from our project and cumulative impacts from other major sources
 - For pollutants with project impacts below Significant Impact Levels (SILs) – no further analysis
 - For pollutants with project impacts above SILs – cumulative modeling with other major sources

Air Quality Focus Areas

- ❑ **Compliance with air toxics guideline concentrations**
- ❑ **Additional impacts**
 - **Environmental Justice**
 - **Vegetation and soils**
 - **Visibility**
 - **Acid rain**
 - **Air Quality Related Values in designated “pristine” areas**
 - **Greenhouse gases**
 - **Accidental release consequence analysis**

Project Features

- ❑ **Clean burning natural gas only**
- ❑ **Same products of combustion as your furnace or stove**
- ❑ **State-of-the-art emissions controls**
 - **Selective catalytic reduction**
 - **Oxidation catalyst**
- ❑ **Good Engineering Practice stack height to minimize air quality impacts**
- ❑ **Emissions will be monitored continuously (CEMs) and reported to NYSDEC**

Approach to Air Quality Study

- ❑ Detailed Modeling Protocol approved by USEPA and NYSDEC
- ❑ Selection/approval of meteorological data for modeling
- ❑ Receptor grid set to capture highest impacts and ensure sensitive receptors are included
- ❑ Worst-case emission levels conservatively assumed
- ❑ Short-term and long-term impacts compared to SILs
- ❑ Cumulative impacts (for pollutants with impacts above SILs) to ensure compliance with all standards and guidelines

Questions & Contacts



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